



Remixing OER: A Guide to License Compatibility

What is this document?

This document gives a brief overview of Creative Commons license compatibility for the purposes of remixing OER.

Who is it for?

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Introduction

Remix refers to the ability to combine different resources together to create new derivative works. Creators of Open Educational Resources (“OER”) often combine learning objects from a variety of sources together, or add their own creativity to existing works to create a new educational resource that they in turn re-license openly. However, the legal terms of one license may not be compatible with the legal terms of another license. This guide will help you understand which CC licenses you may apply to your remixes, depending on the license terms of the underlying materials you choose to use.

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Since each of the six CC licenses functions differently, resources placed under different licenses may not necessarily be combined with one another without violating the license terms. The chart on the next page illustrates which CC licenses are legally compatible with other CC licenses.¹

¹ This chart sets aside the issue of fair use of Creative Commons-licensed materials.

Compatibility chart		Terms that can be used for a derivative work or adaptation					
		BY	BY-NC	BY-NC-ND	BY-NC-SA	BY-ND	BY-SA
Status of original work	BY	■	■	■	■	■	■
	BY-NC		■	■	■		
	BY-NC-ND						
	BY-NC-SA				■		
	BY-ND						
	BY-SA						■

The above Compatibility Chart shows that resources under a CC BY license can be combined with resources licensed under any other CC license, and may be re-licensed under any other CC license. CC BY is the license most compatible with other CC licenses, and as a result, we recommend CC BY for use in OER. Unfortunately, you cannot apply a CC BY license to your OER if you have used or remixed materials available under our more restrictive licenses. Below we explain which licenses you may use, depending on the license terms of the underlying resources:

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Questions?

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